



# National

# Judges' meeting 2020

Please access:

HEnDA - JUDGE MEETING Page

[http://henda.global/seminar/?article\\_id=2155&category\\_id=7](http://henda.global/seminar/?article_id=2155&category_id=7)

# Schedule today

- Part 1: Online procedures  
Part 2: Judging
- Part 3: Topic (Resolution)

# Schedule – Dec 26th

8:30 Gathering (No judges meeting)

9:00 Opening ceremony

9:45 Remain in Main ZOOM Room

10:00 Round 1

Return to the Main ZOOM Room after each round (except after Round 4).

12:30 Round 2

14:45 Round 3

17:00 Round 4

# Schedule - Dec 27th

8:30 Gathering - Main ZOOM Room

9:00 Round 5

11:00 Round 6

Invited Judges will judge Semi finals, final

13:30 Semi-Finals

15:00 Final

# LINE Open Chat Tournament Portal site

準備中

大会前に、LINEオープンチャット参加  
ポータルサイトをブックマークしておく

# Judge allocation

- The prelims are judged by two judges.
- Experienced judges will basically be the Main judge in each round.
- Judges who are recommended from each school (“Gakko haken” judges, formerly “Taido” judges) will act as the Sub judge.
- Exceptionally, some experienced judges will be allocated as sub judges in some key rounds.
- And some school judges will act as Main judges.

Judge information (Sorry one more time) by December 13th

School Judges 学校派遣ジャッジの方

<https://forms.gle/UT1EgXnJhe9Pyupu9>

Main Invited Judges

招待ジャッジ

<https://forms.gle/BurTGRj8168QiJCQ6>

どちらか一方該当する方に必ずご回答ください  
(締め切り12/13)

# Basic Round Procedures

Judge sheets (Google form)

Flow sheets (Sorry please prepare yourselves)

Both judges will be moved to the “break out” session. Both judges each fill in the judge sheet.

Main judge quickly check the Sub judge’s form.

(Use the Share-screen function maybe. If necessary, discuss **briefly, max few mins**, make adjustments)

Confirm the final form and send in.

Then make comments



# HEnDA Online - Procedures

1. Participants (No observers in the meeting room)
2. Debaters roles - Speech roles should be shared through ZOOM Chat system
3. Time keeping (experts)
4. Evidence sharing (ZOOM Chat system)
5. Visual aids (Graphs, Charts)
6. Emergencies!

# 1. Participants (No observers in the meeting room)

Audience should watch youtube live streaming.

Only around 11 members should be in the meeting room

## 2. Debaters roles

Speech roles should be shared through ZOOM Chat system

HEnDA koko

AC 0731 Sato

AA 0732 Suzuki

AD 0734 Saito

AS 0736 Sakuma

You should copy/paste the names, roles somewhere you won't lose easily

# 3. Time keeping

- Chairperson/timekeepers will be expert, super-students from Saitama!
- Even if speakers “finished” the speech, wait until the timer beeps.
- After the beep, debaters can only finish the last sentence, and that must stop within around 10 seconds. Please stop the debaters if they try to speak on.
- In case of emergencies, stop the timer, control the room with the Main judges’ discretion

## 4. Evidence sharing

Debaters should basically send in the evidence information beforehand through ZOOM chat

Judges should basically not check the evidence before the debaters' attacks or inquiries.

Evidence without both English and (Japanese) the source should be disregarded as not trustworthy

## 5. Graphs/Charts - Visual aids

Through the camera only

Should not use 画面共有 Screen sharing

Basically,

# 6. Emergencies!

Rulebook

2.2.9 Wait 5 minutes

4.2.5 Judges

# Part 2 : Judging



# Decision making

Not much time to think after the round.

Think during the preparation time!

(Especially, highlight the attacks that needs to be defended.

If those are dropped in D. the issue is probably gone)

# Split decisions

- Unanimous call No need to talk
- Untidy Debates with many issues not resolved No need to talk (split is OK. It's left to the judges)
- Unthinkable Voting issues The Main judge should at least confirm.
- Splits on “Clear-cut debates” (for experienced judges) You seriously have to talk.

For the sake of debaters, sometimes judges should have the courage to ask the other judge; and should swallow their pride and yield.

# Typical Bad Judges

- 1. Style-Judge スタイル・ジャッジ  
Subjective judging by speech styles
- You should be issue-based judges, not speech based judges.
- 2. Cherry-pickers つまみ食いジャッジ
- You should always take notes thoroughly and try considering all the interactions.
- 3. Judge-Debaters
- You are not debaters, leave the debates to the debaters!

# Bad judges in specific

Tips for avoiding style judging:

**Don't get carried away by the summary speeches.** The issue must BOTH have importance AND a factual proof on causality (solvency, links)

# Judge sheet **Google form**

<https://forms.gle/ZXDfMAjdrbM1VuBt8>

# Filling the Judge Google form

- No Email typos please
- Double, triple check whether you are voting for the correct team.
- Even the judge her/himself **cannot change the round results** after you hand in the sheet!.
- Please announce **the winner and the results correctly.**

# Communication Points

Points can be integers only 1, 2, 3, 4, 5  
(1 should be reserved for exceptionally “bad”  
teams.)

# Best Debater – ALL JUDGES

Please pick the debater that contributed most to the debate outcome.

You can (exceptionally) choose from the losing team

Never pick a debater who violates the spirit of Make-Friends.



# Make-Friends Prize –All Judges

Make-Friends Prize recommendation(s).

<https://forms.gle/o789CKRArbBFBWwo6>

# Best XX Speaker Awards

Main Judges only.

Please pick the best Constructive, Attack, Defense, Summary Speaker (one each) from the 10-12 speakers in the prelim round that you judged.

Never pick a debater who violates the spirit of Make-Friends.

# Best XX Speaker Awards

Please take notes, and renew your nomination candidates for the best speaker award after each round.

Pick one, and only one speaker for each category.

毎試合ごとにメモを更新し、6試合目後に、一人ずつ各カテゴリーを選んでください

# Communicating with the Debaters

- Basically, cheer them up!
- Debaters and Coaches should never protest against you. Please warn them if they tried (using MF pledge and YY)
- Not all debaters look alike, even in Japan (Never confront the debaters directly about their status.)

## Part 3: Topic

- Resolved: That the Japanese Government should ban production and sales of fossil-fueled cars, including hybrid cars, by 2035.
- 日本政府は、(ハイブリッド車も含む)化石燃料車の製造と販売を2035年までに禁止すべきである。

# Definitions

1. “Fossil-fueled cars” assumes all passenger cars which use fossil fuel. “Fossil fuel” in this sense includes petroleum (or its derivations such as gasoline, diesel fuel, etc.), natural-gas, and coal (and their derivations as well). “Hybrid cars”, should also be the target of the ban as long as it has fossil-fueled engines. (Technically, so called “plug-in hybrids” are more like electric cars, but to make things simple, they should be counted as “hybrids” and should be part of the ban, as long as they also have gas engines.)

# Definitions

2. Alternatives for “fossil-fueled” passenger cars are not defined here. They should not be limited by plans. (Meaning, it is up to predictions using evidence: Electric cars, hydrogen cars, etc. may be the front runners.)

# Definitions

3. “Production and sales” should mean production and sales in Japan. The usage of fossil-fueled cars is not automatically banned at the moment of 2035.

car parts (including gas engines) are not part of this ban.

“Japanese car makers” can make/sell gas cars abroad (when the country’s law permits)

Gas cars imported to Japan is banned

Used gas cars cannot be sold in Japan.

Used cars could be exported



# Definitions

- 4. Production and sales of fossil-fueled (non-passenger) trucks, special vehicles are not included in the ban (thus out of this debate topic).

# NO OTHER PLANS will be allowed

- Banning the usage of gas cars.
- Heavily taxing the gas cars. Adding new subsidies to ban usage.
- Regulating electric power plants (like banning thermal plants).
- Banning the sales of USED cars abroad.
- Subsidies to help out the gas car/car-parts industry

However, debaters can argue as a “prediction” in their ADs or DAs that some of these will happen in the future (with evidence!)

# Negative Position ≠ Jpn. Gov.

- The NEG should advocate a future Japanese society without the bans on fossil fueled cars (including Hybrid cars).
- Even if there were an announcement from the current Japanese Government, showing that there will be some future bans on gasoline cars and/or hybrid cars, the debates should not be affected.
- Neither side are allowed to attack/defend the uniqueness of the opponents' arguments, claiming that the current government intends to ban gas cars in the future anyway.